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File No. 127438

*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

MICHAELA EFFORD,

Plaintiff,

v.

YE F/K/A KANYE WEST,

Defendant.

Case No:

**COMPLAINT**

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff Michaela Efford (“*Plaintiff*”), by and through her undersigned counsel, for her Complaint against Defendant Ye f/k/a Kanye West (“*Defendant*”) states and alleges as follows:

**INTRODUCTION**

1. This action seeks to recover damages for copyright Infringements under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C §501.

2. Plaintiff creates photographs in which Plaintiff owns the rights and

1 licenses for various uses including online and print publications.

2 3. Defendant is an American rapper, singer, songwriter, record producer,  
3 and fashion designer that owned and operated the @kanyewest Instagram account  
4 (the “*Account*”).  
5

6 4. Defendant, without permission or authorization from Plaintiff, actively  
7 copied and/or displayed the Photograph on the Account and engaged in this  
8 misconduct knowingly and in violation of the United States copyright laws.  
9

10 **PARTIES**

11 5. Plaintiff Michaela Efford is an individual who is a citizen of the United  
12 Kingdom and who resides in London, England.  
13

14 6. Upon information and belief, Defendant Ye f/k/a Kanye West, is an  
15 individual who is a citizen of the State of California and resides at 24877 Eldorado  
16 Meadow Road, Hidden Hills in Los Angeles County, California.  
17

18 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

19 7. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the federal copyright  
20 Infringements claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1338(a) and 28 U.S.C. §1331.  
21

22 8. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because he is a  
23 resident and citizen of California.  
24

25 9. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. §1391(b)(2) because Defendant does  
26 business in this Judicial District and/or because a substantial part of the events or  
27  
28

1 omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this Judicial District.

2 **FACTS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS**

3  
4 **A. Plaintiff's Copyright Ownership**

5 10. Plaintiff is a professional photographer by trade who is the legal and  
6 rightful owner of certain photographs which Plaintiff commercially licenses.

7  
8 11. Plaintiff has invested significant time and money in building Plaintiff's  
9 photograph portfolio.

10  
11 12. Plaintiff has obtained active and valid copyright registrations from the  
12 United States Copyright Office (the "USCO") which cover Plaintiff's photographs.

13  
14 13. Plaintiff's photographs are original, creative works in which Plaintiff  
15 owns protectable copyright interests.

16  
17 14. On September 29, 2022, Plaintiff authored a photograph of fashion  
18 editor Gabriella Karefa-Johnson at Paris Fashion Week (the "*Photograph*"). A copy  
19 of the Photograph is attached hereto as Exhibit 1.

20  
21 15. In creating the Photograph, Plaintiff personally selected the subject  
22 matter, timing, lighting, angle, perspective, depth, lens, and camera equipment used  
23 to capture the image.

24  
25 16. On December 9, 2022, the Photograph was registered by the USCO  
26 under Registration No. VA 2-334-085.

27  
28 17. Plaintiff created the Photograph with the intention of it being used

1 commercially and for the purpose of display and/or public distribution.

2 **B. Defendant's Infringing Activity**

3  
4 18. Defendant is the operator of the Account and is responsible for its  
5 content.

6  
7 19. The Account is a key component of Defendant's popular and lucrative  
8 commercial enterprise.

9  
10 20. The Account is monetized in that advertises Defendant's fashion brand  
11 and music and, upon information and belief, Defendant profits from these activities.

12  
13 21. On or about October 4, 2022, Defendant displayed the Photograph on  
14 the Account as part of a post at URL:  
15 <https://www.instagram.com/p/CjSgYmtoqLw/?igshid=YmMyMTA2M2Y=>  
16 (“*Infringement 1*”). A copy of a screengrab of the Account including the Photograph  
17 is attached collectively hereto in Exhibit 2.

18  
19 22. Without permission or authorization from Plaintiff, Defendant  
20 volitionally copied and/or displayed Plaintiff's copyright protected Photograph on  
21 the Account.

22  
23 23. On or about October 4, 2022, Defendant again displayed a zoomed in  
24 portion of the Photograph on the Account as part of a post at URL:  
25 <https://www.instagram.com/p/CjSjb2iI6Q4/?igshid=YmMyMTA2M2Y=>  
26 (“*Infringement 2*”). A copy of a screengrab of the Account including the Photograph  
27  
28

1 is attached collectively hereto in Exhibit 2.

2           24. Without permission or authorization from Plaintiff, Defendant again  
3 volitionally copied and/or displayed Plaintiff's copyright protected Photograph on  
4 the Account.  
5

6           25. Plaintiff first observed and actually discovered Infringement 1 and  
7 Infringement 2 on October 4, 2022.  
8

9           26. Upon information and belief, Plaintiff's Photograph was copied and  
10 displayed by Defendant without license or permission, thereby infringing on  
11 Plaintiff's copyrights in and to the Photograph (hereinafter all of the unauthorized  
12 uses set forth above are referred to as the "*Infringements*").  
13

14           27. The Infringements each include a URL ("*Uniform Resource Locator*")  
15 for a fixed tangible medium of expression that was sufficiently permanent or stable  
16 to permit it to be communicated for a period of more than a transitory duration and  
17 therefore constitutes a specific Infringement. *17 U.S.C. §106(5)*.  
18

19           28. The Infringements are exact copies of Plaintiff's original image that  
20 were directly copied and displayed by Defendant on the Account.  
21

22           29. Upon information and belief, Defendant takes an active and pervasive  
23 role in the content posted on its Account, including, but not limited to, copying,  
24 posting, selecting, commenting on and/or displaying images including, but not  
25 limited to, Plaintiff's Photograph.  
26  
27  
28

1 30. Upon information and belief, the Photographs were willfully and  
2 volitionally posted to the Account by Defendant.

3  
4 31. Upon information and belief, Defendant was aware of facts or  
5 circumstances from which the determination regarding the Infringements was  
6 apparent. Defendant cannot claim that it was not aware of the infringing activities,  
7 including the specific Infringements which form the basis of this complaint, since  
8 such a claim would amount to only willful blindness on the part of Defendant.  
9

10 32. Upon information and belief, Defendant engaged in the Infringements  
11 knowingly and in violation of applicable United States copyright laws.  
12

13 33. Upon information and belief, Defendant had complete control over and  
14 actively reviewed and monitored the content posted on the Account.  
15

16 34. Upon information and belief, Defendant has the legal right and ability  
17 to control and limit the infringing activities on his Account, and exercised, and/or  
18 had the right and ability to exercise, such right.  
19

20 35. Upon information and belief, Defendant monitors the content on his  
21 Account.  
22

23 36. Upon information and belief, Defendant has received a financial benefit  
24 directly attributable to the Infringements.

25 37. Upon information and belief, the Infringements increased traffic to the  
26 Account and, in turn, caused Defendant to realize an increase in his revenues.  
27  
28

1 38. Upon information and belief, a large number of people have viewed the  
2 unlawful copies of the Photograph on the Account.

3  
4 39. Upon information and belief, Defendant at all times had the ability to  
5 stop the reproduction and display of Plaintiff's copyrighted material.

6 40. Plaintiff created the Photograph with the intention of it being used  
7 commercially and for the purpose of display and/or public distribution.

8  
9 41. Defendant's use of the Photograph harmed the actual market for the  
10 Photograph.

11  
12 42. As a result of Defendant's misconduct, Plaintiff has been substantially  
13 harmed.

14 **FIRST COUNT**

15 *(Direct Copyright Infringements, 17 U.S.C. §501 et seq.)*

16  
17 43. Plaintiff repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations contained  
18 in the preceding paragraphs, as though set forth in full herein.

19 44. The Photograph is an original, creative work in which Plaintiff owns a  
20 valid copyright.

21  
22 45. The Photograph is properly registered with the USCO and Plaintiff has  
23 complied with all statutory formalities under the Copyright Act and under  
24 regulations published by the USCO.

25  
26 46. Plaintiff has not granted Defendant a license or the right to use the  
27 Photograph in any manner, nor has Plaintiff assigned any of its exclusive rights in  
28

1 the copyright to Defendant.

2 47. Without permission or authorization from Plaintiff, and in willful  
3 violation of Plaintiff's rights under 17 U.S.C. §106, Defendant improperly and  
4 illegally copied, reproduced, distributed, adapted, and/or publicly displayed works  
5 copyrighted by Plaintiff thereby violating one of Plaintiff's exclusive rights in its  
6 copyright.  
7

8  
9 48. Defendant's reproduction of the Photograph and display of the  
10 Photograph constitutes willful copyright Infringements.  
11

12 49. Upon information and belief, Defendant willfully infringed upon  
13 Plaintiff's Photograph in violation of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, in that Defendant  
14 used, published, communicated, posted, publicized, and otherwise held out to the  
15 public for commercial benefit, Plaintiff's original and unique Photograph without  
16 Plaintiff's consent or authority, by using it on the Account.  
17

18 50. As a result of Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code,  
19 Plaintiff is entitled to any an award of actual damages and disgorgement of all of  
20 Defendant's profits attributable to the Infringements as provided by 17 U.S.C. § 504  
21 in an amount to be proven or, in the alternative, at Plaintiff's election, an award for  
22 statutory damages against Defendant for each of the Infringements pursuant to 17  
23 U.S.C. § 504(c).  
24

25 51. As a result of the Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code,  
26  
27  
28



1 the court in its discretion may allow the recovery of full costs as well as reasonable  
2 attorney's fees and costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505 from Defendant.

3  
4 52. As a result of Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code,  
5 Plaintiff is entitled to injunctive relief to prevent or restrain Infringements of his  
6 copyright pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502.

7  
8 **JURY DEMAND**

9 53. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial of this action by jury.

10 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

11 **WHEREFORE** Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

12 That the Court enters a judgment finding that Defendant has infringed upon  
13 Plaintiff's rights to the Photograph in violation of 17 U.S.C. §501 *et seq.* and  
14 therefore award damages and monetary relief as follows:  
15  
16

- 17 a. finding that Defendant infringed upon Plaintiff's copyright  
18 interest in and to the Photograph by copying and displaying it  
19 without a license or consent;  
20  
21 b. for an award of actual damages and disgorgement of all of  
22 Defendant's profits attributable to the Infringements as provided  
23 by 17 U.S.C. § 504(b) in an amount to be proven or, in the  
24 alternative, at Plaintiff's election, an award for statutory damages  
25 against Defendant for each of the Infringements pursuant to 17  
26  
27  
28

1 U.S.C. § 504(c), whichever is larger;

- 2 c. for an order pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502(a) enjoining Defendant  
3 from any infringing use of any of Plaintiff's works;
- 4
- 5 d. for costs of litigation and reasonable attorney's fees against  
6 Defendant pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505;
- 7
- 8 e. for pre-judgment interest as permitted by law; and
- 9 f. for any other relief the Court deems just and proper.
- 10

11 DATED: June 9, 2023

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13  
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